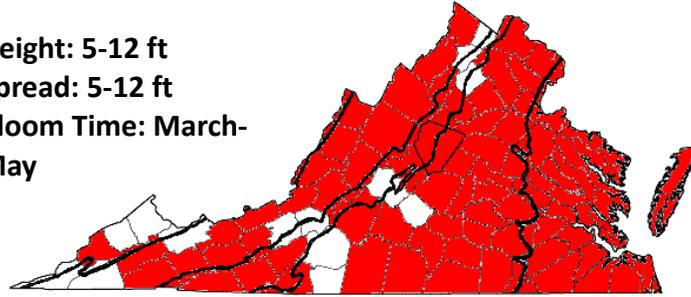


RED CHOKEBERRY
Aronia arbutifolia



Height: 5-12 ft
Spread: 5-12 ft
**Bloom Time: March-
May**



The early blooming white or pink-tinged flowers are around ½" wide and bloom in clusters. Red berries follow in September to November, hanging in groups. Spreads non-aggressively by rhizomes. Deer Resistant.

AMERICAN BEAUTYBERRY
Callicarpa americana



Height: 4-6 ft
Spread: 4-6 ft
**Bloom Time: July-
August**

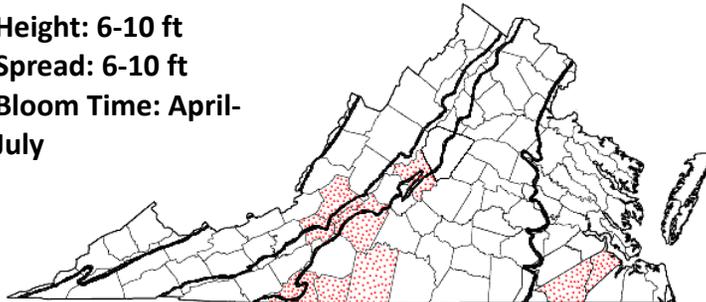


More abundant and localized in some areas. Round clusters of bright pink/purple berries form around the branches where the leaves connect in August to October. Flowers are arranged in a similar fashion. Develops a dense, branching form. Deer Resistant

EASTERN SWEETSHRUB
Calycanthus floridus



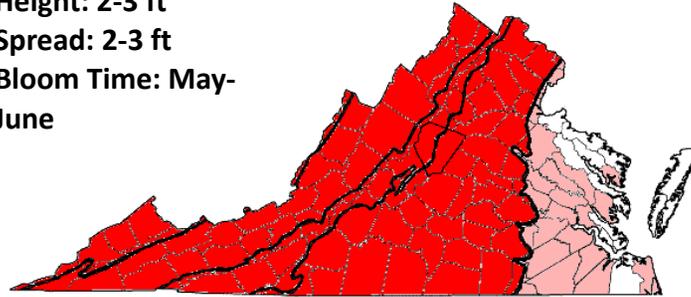
Height: 6-10 ft
Spread: 6-10 ft
**Bloom Time: April-
July**



Named for the fragrant leaves and flowers. Each maroon flower has many petals and is up to 2 inches wide. Later, large elongated pods form. Deer Resistant.

NEW JERSEY TEA
Ceanothus americanus

Height: 2-3 ft
Spread: 2-3 ft
**Bloom Time: May-
June**

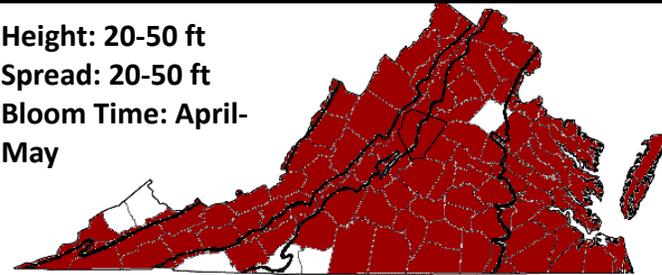


A short, compact shrub with round heads comprised of many white flowers. Prefers soil that is very well drained.

NORTHERN HACKBERRY
Celtis occidentalis



Height: 20-50 ft
Spread: 20-50 ft
**Bloom Time: April-
May**

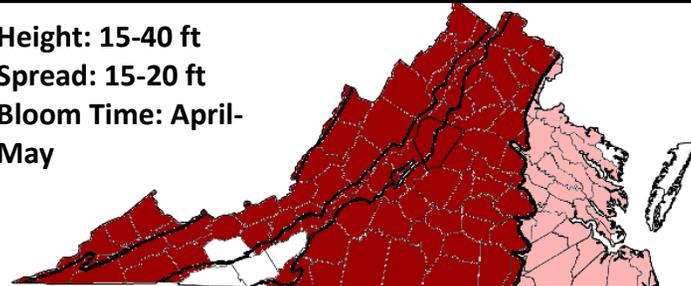


Less frequent in Southeast Coastal Plain & higher mtn elevations. Sweet orange berries dangle beneath the branches, turning dark purple as they ripen in late summer & fall. Leaves are often dark green and glossy, turning yellow in fall. Shrublier on dry sites. Deer Resistant.

REDBUD
Cercis canadensis



Height: 15-40 ft
Spread: 15-20 ft
**Bloom Time: April-
May**

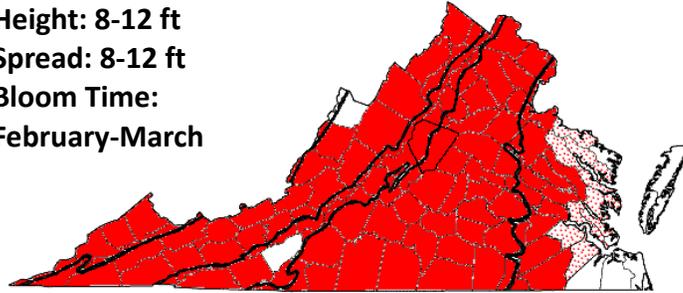


Pink pea flowers are ½" wide and bloom prolifically around the branches before leaf growth in spring. Leaves are heart-shaped. Seedpods are flattened and legume-like, hanging on the tree throughout the year.

AMERICAN HAZELNUT
Corylus americana



Height: 8-12 ft
Spread: 8-12 ft
Bloom Time:
February-March

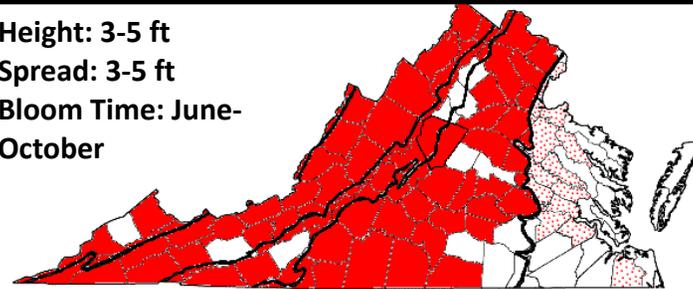


Can be more abundant and localized at some inland areas. Also called American Filbert. Nuts ripen in September to October. This colonial species can gradually spread over time once established. Leaves turn a yellow/orange color in autumn. Deer Resistant.

SHRUBBY ST. JOHN'S WORT
Hypericum prolificum



Height: 3-5 ft
Spread: 3-5 ft
Bloom Time: June-
October

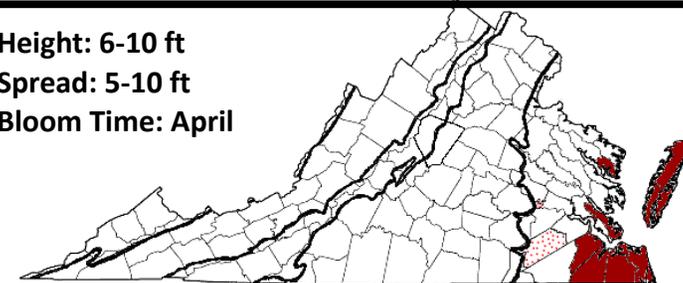


Can be more abundant/localized in some areas. A prolific bloomer with yellow flowers. Foliage consists of many small leaves blue/green in color. Numerous branches create a dense form; has a tendency to grow in a rounded habit. Deer Resistant.

NORTHERN BAYBERRY
Morella pensylvanica



Height: 6-10 ft
Spread: 5-10 ft
Bloom Time: April

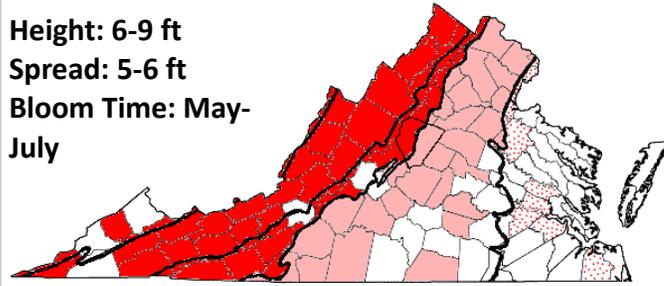


This dense shrub has white to blue/grey berries August-October. Leaves are very fragrant and semi-evergreen, persisting through much of winter. Gradually spreads by rhizomes to form colonies. This species has male and female flowers on separate plants, and both genders are needed to produce berries. Deer Resistant.

EASTERN NINEBARK
Physocarpus opulifolius



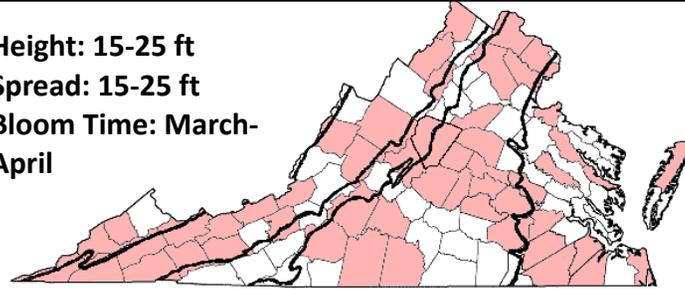
Height: 6-9 ft
Spread: 5-6 ft
**Bloom Time: May-
July**



Can be abundant in some areas of Piedmont & Mtns. Numerous white-pink flowers bloom in many clusters. Named for the way its bark peels, appearing to have 'nine lives'. Branches create an arching form. Thrives in seemingly tough conditions in the wild--dry banks, outcrops, and open dry forests. Deer Resistant.

AMERICAN PLUM
Prunus americana

Height: 15-25 ft
Spread: 15-25 ft
**Bloom Time: March-
April**

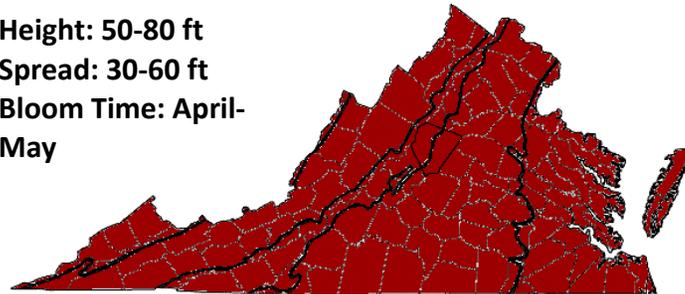


The yellow to red fruit are $\frac{3}{4}$ to 1" wide and hang in groups, ripening in July to August. White flowers are fragrant, blooming in clusters during spring. Grows as a shrub or small tree, often spreading to form groups.

BLACK CHERRY
Prunus serotina



Height: 50-80 ft
Spread: 30-60 ft
**Bloom Time: April-
May**

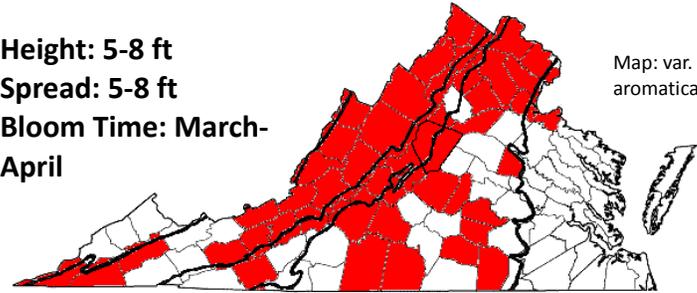


A prolific bloomer with white flowers in showy elongated clusters 4-6" long. Leaves are pointed and glossy, turning yellow and orange in the fall. The $\frac{1}{2}$ " wide red to black fruit hangs in clusters, ripening in July to August.

FRAGRANT SUMAC
Rhus aromatica



Height: 5-8 ft
Spread: 5-8 ft
**Bloom Time: March-
April**

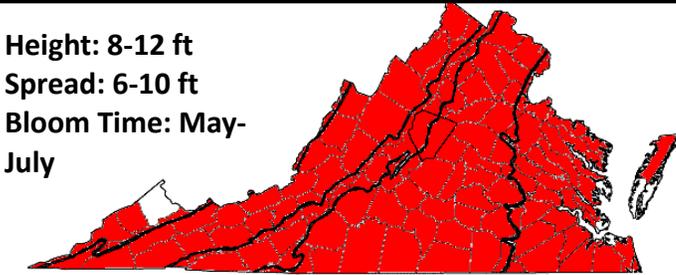


Can be abundant and localized in some areas. Named for the leaves, which are fragrant when crushed. Yellow flowers bloom early, either before or as the leaves emerge. Later in May-June, the round clusters of bright red berries form. Shrubs often form groups. Bright orange or red fall foliage. Deer Resistant.

SMOOTH SUMAC
Rhus glabra



Height: 8-12 ft
Spread: 6-10 ft
**Bloom Time: May-
July**

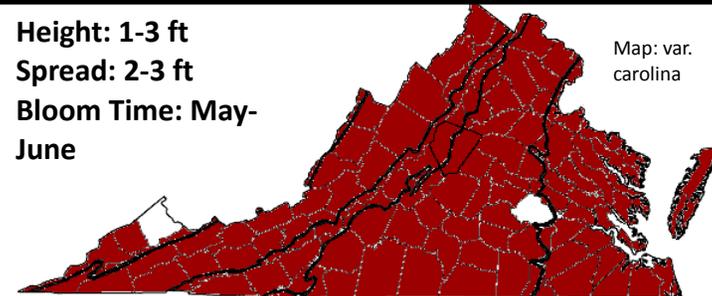


Can be more abundant/localized in some areas. A shrub with a tree-like structure, the leaves mainly being at the top of the trunk. Many yellow flowers arranged in cone-shaped clusters that become bright red berries in June-October. Spreads by root to form colonies. Brilliant red fall foliage.

CAROLINA ROSE, PASTURE ROSE
Rosa carolina



Height: 1-3 ft
Spread: 2-3 ft
**Bloom Time: May-
June**

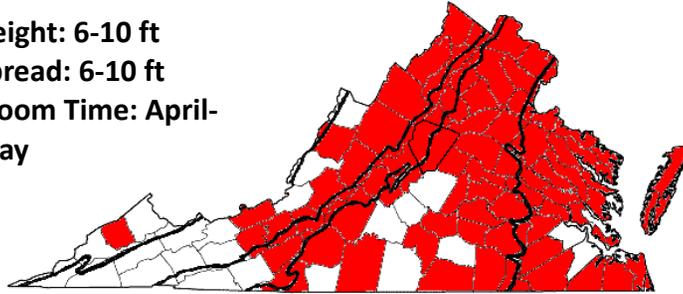


Large, pink, 5-petaled flowers have a sweet and strong rose fragrance. The red rose hips form in August to October. This species is typically 1-3 feet tall but occasionally can grow taller. Spreads gradually to form small non-aggressive colonies.

SOUTHERN ARROWWOOD
Viburnum dentatum



Height: 6-10 ft
Spread: 6-10 ft
**Bloom Time: April-
May**

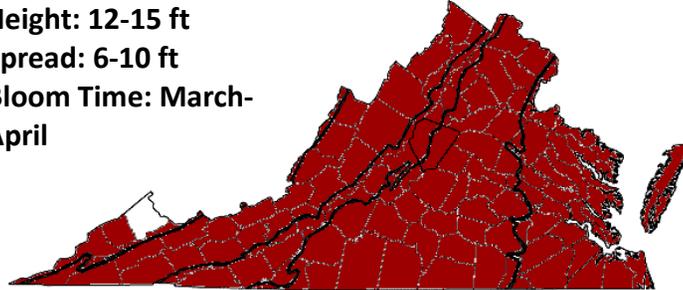


Can be abundant/localized in some areas. Many white blooms make up the slightly-rounded flowering heads. Dark blue berries appear in July to September. The leaves turn a yellow to maroon color in autumn. Deer Resistant.

BLACKHAW
Viburnum prunifolium



Height: 12-15 ft
Spread: 6-10 ft
**Bloom Time: March-
April**



This large shrub has conspicuous, dark berries in September-October that hang in clusters. The large flower heads are composed of many white flowers and bloom prolifically. Leaves turn in autumn. Deer Resistant.